

Catu-paccavekkhanā 擦图 趴擦 V 卡那 FOUR [REQUISITES] CONTEMPLATION 四种省思¹

Cīvara 其瓦拉 Robe 裳裟

Paṭisaṅkhā yoniso cīvaraṁ paṭisevāmi, yāva·d·eva sītassa paṭighātāya, uṇhassa paṭighātāya, daṁsa-makasa-vātātapa-siriṁsapa-samphassānāṁ paṭighātāya, yāva·d·eva hiri-kopīna-paṭicchādanathām.

趴提三咗 哟你搜 期洼让 趴提谢哇米
呀洼德洼 稀它萨 趴提咖他牙 恩哈萨
趴提咖他牙 当萨玛卡萨哇他它趴
希林萨趴 三爬撒囊 趴提咖他牙
呀洼爹洼 喜离口披那 拍提岔达那汤

Yathā-paccayām pavattamānāṁ dhātu-mattam·ev'etām yad· idām cīvaraṁ tad-upabhuñjako ca puggalo dhātu-mattako nissatto nijjīvo suñño, sabbāni pana imāni cīvarāni ajigucchanīyāni imām pūtikāyām patvā ativiya jigucchanīyāni jāyanti.

呀他趴擦样 趴瓦他马囊 达图
马他美V堂 呀地当 取瓦浪
他度趴不加口 叉 扑咖楼 大土马他口
尼洒陀 尼几我 孙哟 酒八尼 趴那
依马尼 取瓦拉尼 阿几古查尼 依忙
扑提卡样 趴他瓦 阿提V呀
几古查尼呀尼 家眼提

Reflecting wisely, I wear the robe, only to protect myself from cold, heat, gadflies, mosquitoes, wind and sun and creeping things; and also for the purpose of covering the parts of my body that cause shame.

我如理省思所受用之衣，只是为了防御寒冷，为了防御炎热，为了防御蛇、蚊、风吹、日晒、爬虫类的触恼，只是为了遮蔽羞处。

Dependent upon and existing through causes and merely [a combination of various] elements are both this robe and the one who wears it; mere elements, not a being, lifeless, void [of a self/soul]. All of these robes are not loathsome [yet], but having come into contact with this putrid body become exceedingly loathsome.

此袈裟及穿着袈裟的人都只是种种元素的组合体，都依靠诸因而存在，非有情、无命、空。这一切袈裟还不可厌，但是在接触这不净的身体之后，它变得非常可厌。

¹ 《中部•一切漏经》(M. i.10)。

Piṇḍapāta 品达趴他 Almsfood 钵食

Paṭisaṅkhā yoniso piṇḍapātam patisevāmi, n’eva davāya na madāya na mañḍanāya na vibhūsanāya, yāva·d·eva imassa kāyassa thitiyā yāpanāya vihiṁsūparatiyā brahma-cariyānuggahāya, iti purāṇañ·ca vedanam paṭihaṅkhāmi navañ·ca vedanam na uppādēssāmi, yātrā ca me bhavissati anavajjatā ca phāsu-vihāro cā’ti.

趴提三咗 哟你搜 品达啗汤 趴提随哇米
内洼 达哇牙 那 玛哒牙 那 曼达哪牙 那
V 部萨哪牙 呀洼爹洼 依玛萨 卡牙萨
题提呀 呀趴哪牙 V 应苏趴垃提呀 不垃玛
叉离呀努咖哈牙 依提 菩喇南叉 维达囊
趴提含咗米 那湾叉 V 达囊 那
乌啗爹撒米 呀他喇 叉 梅 芭 V 萨提
阿那洼扎他 叉 帕苏 V 哈柔 插提

Yathā-paccayam pavattamānam dhātu-mattam·ev’etam yad·idam piṇḍapāto tad-upabhuñjako ca puggalo dhātu-mattako nissatto nijjīvo suñño, sabbo panāyam piṇḍapāto ajigucchanīyo, imam pūti-kāyam patvā ativiya jigucchanīyo jāyati.

呀他趴擦样 趴瓦他马囊 达图
马他美 V 堂 呀地当 品达趴陀
他度趴不加口 叉 扑咖楼 大土马他口
尼洒陀 尼几我 孙哟 洒波 趴那样
品达趴陀 阿几古查尼 依忙 扑提卡样
趴他瓦 阿提 V 呀 几古查尼呀尼 家眼提

Reflecting wisely I use almsfood not for play, not for pride, not for beauty, not for fattening; but merely for the sustenance and continuance of this body; to cease discomfort; and to be able to practice the holy life, thing “Thus I will destroy old feelings (of hunger) and not create new feelings (from overeating). I will maintain myself, be blameless, and live in comfort.”

我如理省思所受用的食物，不为嬉戏，不为骄慢，不为装饰，不为庄严，只是为了此身住立存续，为了停止伤害，为了资助梵行，如此我将消除旧受，并使新受不生²，我将维持生命、无过且安住。

Dependent upon and existing through causes and merely [a combination of various] elements are both the almsfood and the one who partakes of it; mere elements, not a being, lifeless, void [of a self/soul]. All of this alms-food is not loathsome [yet], but having come into contact with this putrid body becomes exceedingly loathsome.

此钵食及食用的人都只是种种元素的组合体，都依靠诸因而存在，非有情、无命、空。这一切钵食还不可厌，但是在接触这不净的身体之后，它变得非常可厌。

² 我受用此食物将能退除先前饥饿的苦受，也不会由于无限量地进食而生起吃得过饱的新的苦受，应如病人服药一般受用食物。

Senāsana 谢那萨那 Dwelling 住所

Paṭisaṅkhā yoniso senāsanam paṭisevāmi, Reflecting wisely I make use of dwellings, yāva·d·eva sītassa paṭighātāya, only to protect myself from cold, heat, patighātāya, ḍamṣa-makasa-vātātapa- gadflies, mosquitoes, wind and sun and sirimṣapa-samphassānam paṭighātāya, creeping things; and as a protection from the yāva·d·eva utu-parissaya-vinodanam perils of weather conditions; and for the joy paṭisallānārāmattham. of seclusion.

趴提三味 哟你搜 谢那萨囊 趴提谢哇米
呀洼爹洼 稀它萨 趴提咖他牙 恩哈萨
趴提咖他牙 当萨玛卡萨哇他它趴
希林萨趴 三爬撒囊 趴提咖他牙
呀洼爹洼 乌秃趴离萨牙 V 诺达囊
趴提萨啦哪喇玛堂

我如理省思所受用的坐卧处，只是为了防御寒冷，为了防御炎热，为了防御虻、蚊、风吹、日晒、爬虫类的触恼，只是为了免除季候的危险，而好独处（禅修）之乐。

Yathā-paccayarām pavattamānam dhātu- mattam-ev'etām yad· idām senāsanam tad- upabhuñjako ca puggalo dhātu-mattako nissatto nijjīvo suñño. Sabbāni pana imāni senāsanāni ajigucchanīyāni imām pūti-kāyām patvā ativiya jigucchanīyāni jāyanti.

呀他趴擦样 趴瓦他马囊 达图
马他美V堂 呀地当 谢那酒囊
他度趴不加口 叉 扑咖楼 大土马他口
尼洒陀 尼几我 孙哟 酒波尼 趴那
依马尼 谢那萨那尼 阿几古查尼 依忙
扑提卡样 趴他瓦 阿提V呀
几古查尼呀尼 家眼提

Dependent upon and existing through causes and merely [a combination of various] elements are both this lodging and the one who lives in it; mere elements, not a being, lifeless, void [of a self/soul]. All these lodgings are not loathsome [yet], but having come into contact with this putrid body become exceedingly loathsome.

此住所及使用的人都只是种种元素的组合体，都依靠诸因而存在，非有情、无命、空。这一切住所还不可厌，但是在接触这不净的身体之后，它变得非常可厌。

Gilana 其拉那 *Medicine* 医药

Patīsañkhā yoniso gilāna-paccaya-bhesajja-parikkhāram paṭisevāmi, yāva-d-eva uppannānam veyyābādhikānam vedanānam patīghātāya, abyāpajjha-paramatāyā'ti.
 趴提三味 哟你搜 其拉那 趴叉牙 被萨扎
 趴离味让 趴提谢哇米 呀洼爹洼
 乌盘哪囊 V 呀吧迪卡囊 V 达哪囊
 趴提咖他牙 阿别亚趴渣 趴垃玛他呀提

Reflecting wisely I make use of medicinal requisites that are for curing the sick, only to counteract any affliction feelings (of illness) that have arisen and for maximum freedom from disease.
 我如理省思所受用的病者所需之医药资具，只是为了防御已生起的病苦之受，为了尽量没有身苦。

Yathā-paccayām pavattamānam dhātu-mattam-ev'etām yad- idām gilāna-paccaya-bhesajja-parikkhāro tad-upabhuñjako ca puggalo dhātu-mattako nissatto nijjīvo suñño.
 Sabbo panāyām gilāna-paccaya-bhesajja-parikkhāro ajigucchaniyo imām pūti-kāyām patvā ativiya jigucchaniyo jāyati.³
 呀他趴擦样 趴瓦他马囊 达图
 马他美 V 堂 呀地当 其拉那趴擦亚
 被萨家 趴里卡罗 大土趴不家口 叉
 扑咖罗 达度马他口 尼洒陀 尼几我
 孙哟 洒波 趴那样 其拉那趴擦亚
 被萨家 趴里卡罗 阿几古查尼哟 依忙
 扑提卡样 趴他瓦 阿提 V 呀
 几古查尼呀尼 家眼提

Dependent upon and existing through causes and merely [a combination of various] elements are both this requisite of medicine for treating illness and the one who partakes of it; mere elements, not a being, lifeless, void [of a self/soul]. All of this requisite of medicine for treating illness is not loathsome [yet], but having come into contact with this putrid body becomes exceedingly loathsome.
 此药物及使用的人都只是种种元素的组合体，都依靠诸因而存在，非有情、无命、空。这一切药物还不可厌，但是在接触这不净的身体之后，它变得非常可厌。

³受用四事供养应思惟，若未思惟，则于午前、午后、中夜、后夜当作之，如至黎明（明相出）仍未思惟，则犯于「借受用」，即欠债而受用之意。负债（借）受用 (*iñaparibhoga*)：持戒的人受用资具，如果没有作适当的省察，就好像欠债一样，所以称为「负债受用」。如果持戒者如法地观察所受用的资具，则能对治负债受用而转成继承受用。